

## INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON PUBLIC SECURITY AND DRUG POLICY

### BRAZIL'S POLICY AND THE NATIONAL SYSTEM ON DRUGS

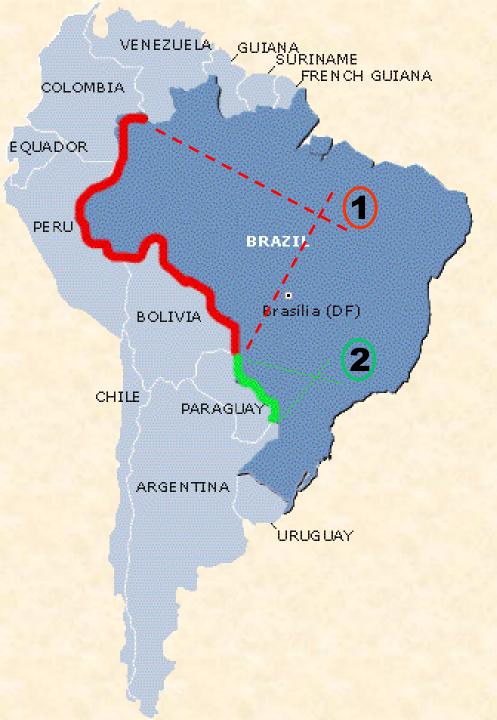
Paulo R. Yog M. Uchôa National Antidrug Secretary

Rio de Janeiro, February 26th 2008









#### **Borderline with:**

1 3 BIGGEST COCAINE PRODUCERS OF THE WORLD

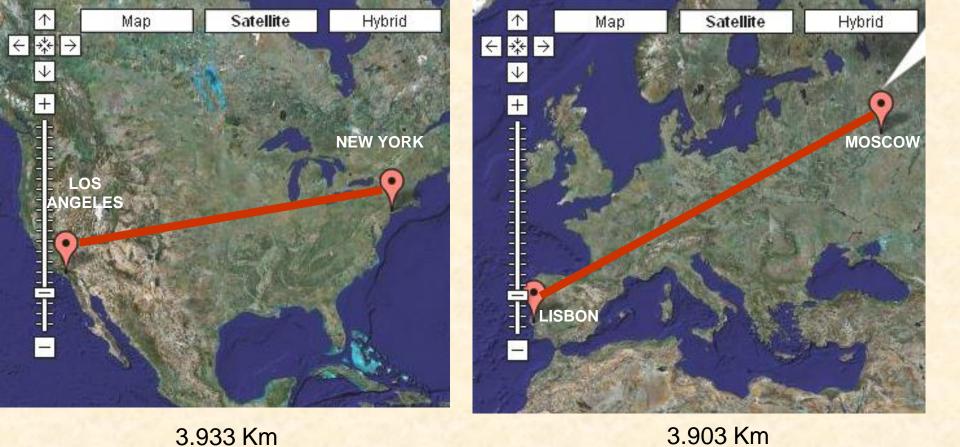
7.765 Km

ONE OF THE MAIN
MARIHUANA PRODUCERS
IN THE WORLD

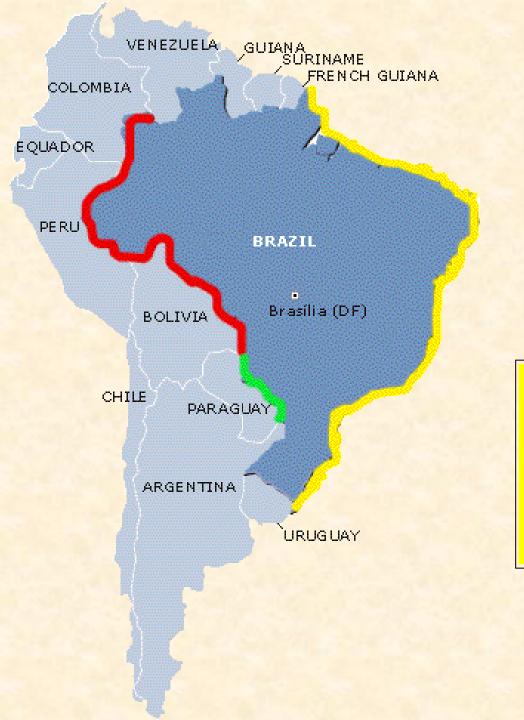
1.339 Km

**TOTAL: 9.104 Km** 





- (LOS ANGELES → NEW YORK) + (LISBON → MOSCOW) = 9.063 Km
  - BORDERS w/ COLOMBIA + PERU + BOLÍVIA + PARAGUAY = 9.104 Km



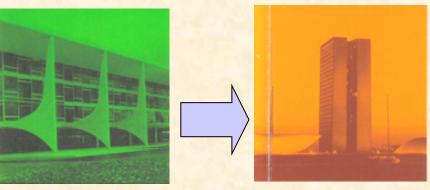
#### **COAST LINE**

7.491 Km



## History

Mensagem
ao Congresso
Nacional
2003







Mensagem ao Congresso Nacional 2003



"The new national agenda for the reduction of drug demand calls the attention for the need of focus on the integration of sector policies with the National Anti-drug Policy, aiming at the widening of the scope of actions, the improvement of public budget allocation, and at maximising results for society".

(Extract from the Presidential Message to the National Congress – 17 Fev 2003)



Mensagem ao Congresso Nacional 2003



"...action needs to be decentralised in a municipal level, allowing the local implementation of demand reduction activities, properly adjusted to each municipality's reality.

Hence the need of strengthening the structures of the National Anti-drug System, specially the regional ones, that, within this context, are the long "arms" of the system."

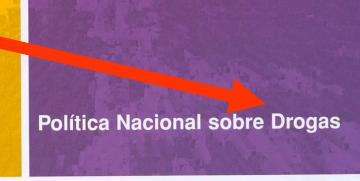
(Extract from the Presidential Message to the National Congress – 17 Fev 2003)

#### = 2004 =

# REALIGNMENT OF THE NATIONAL ANTI-DRUG POLICY

International Seminar on Drug Policies

- Regional Forums
- National Forum



#### = 2004 =

# REALIGNMENT OF THE NATIONAL ANTI-DRUG POLICY

- International Seminar on
- **Drug Policies**
- Regional Forums
- National Forum

#### It is aligned:

- with the government's message to the National Congress (17 Fev 2003)
- with the Federal
  Constitution regarding
  human rights and the basic
  liberties of a State of Law.

#### In accordance to

• All international agreements signed by the country.



#### MENSAGEM DO SENHOR PRESIDENTE DA REPÚBLICA A POLÍTICA NACIONAL SOBRE DROGAS

Brasília, outubro de 2005

Entre as várias questões do dia-a-dia que exigem atenção especial, temos o fenômeno das "drogas". É um assunto que, direta ou indiretamente, diz respeito a todos nós - governo e sociedade. Esse tema pode ser visto sob várias perspectivas. Podemos apreciá-lo enquanto cidadãos de uma nação, membros de uma família, participantes de uma comunidade ou como indivíduos. E cada uma dessas perspectivas exige um engajamento total e integrado.

Dedicar-se a essa temática é tarefa de inquestionável relevância. Exige responsabilidade e conhecimento. Conhecimento científico atualizado e conhecimento de vida.

Nosso papel, como governo, consiste em envolver e dar voz a todos os interessados nesta questão, para facilitar a criação de políticas que estejam adequadas ao momento.

A Secretaria Nacional Antidrogas (SENAD), do Gabinete de Segurança Institucional da Presidência da República, consciente de seu papel de articuladora, promoveu e facilitou o processo para o realinhamento da Política Nacional até então em vigor. Toda a sociedade foi convidada a discutir e opinar sobre os capítulos da política, e, como era esperado, respondeu participando ativamente de todo o processo de realinhamento — o que nos mostra que, muito mais que parceiros, governo e sociedade são coresponsáveis pelo trabalho de redução da demanda e da oferta de drogas em nosso país.

A nova política orienta-se pelo princípio da responsabilidade compartilhada, adotando como estratégia a cooperação mútua e a articulação de esforços entre governo, iniciativa privada, terceiro setor e cidadãos, no sentido de ampliar a consciência para a importância da integração setorial e da descentralização das ações sobre drogas no país.

Meus parabéns, a todos nós, que nos envolvemos nesse processo, conscientes da importância de bem cumprir o nosso papel.

LUIZ INACIO LULA DA SILVA Besidente da República Rederativa do Brasil The new policy is guided by the principle of shared responsibility, adopting as its strategy the mutual cooperation and the articulation of efforts among government, the private sector, civil society and citizens, in a way to raise the awareness to the importance of sector integration and decentralisation of actions related to drugs, in the country.

Brasilia - outubro de 2005

#### **BRAZIL'S LAW ON DRUGS**

### **New Law:**

11.343 of 23 Aug 2006

(Regulated by the Decree 5912 of 27/09/06)



#### **LAW Nº 11.343 OF AUGUST 23RD 2006**

establishes

rules for the repression to the non-authorized production
and to the illicit traffic of drugs; defines crimes and set up
other measures.



#### **LAW N° 11.343 OF AUGUST 23RD 2006**

• Establishes the National System of Drug Policies - SISNAD; determines measures of abuse prevention, attention and social rehabilitation of drug users; establishes rules for the repression to the non-authorized production and to the illicit traffic of drugs; defines crimes and set up other measures.

Art. 3º The **SISNAD** has the objective of articulating, integrating, organizing and coordinating the activities related to:

I – the abuse prevention, the attention and the social rehabilitation of drug users;

II – the repression to the non-authorized production and to the illicit traffic of drugs.



#### **DECREE N°- 5.912, OF 27 Sept 2006**

(Regulates Law nº 11.343)

IN CHARGE OF the articulation, integration and coordination of activities:

**GSI** through

**SENAD** 

Min of Justice through

FEDERAL POLICE

I - DEMAND REDUCT

II - SUPPLY REDUCTION

#### **NATIONAL SYSTEM OF DRUG POLICIES - SISNAD**

#### CONAD

Head council, under the Institutional Security Cabinet - GSI

#### SENAD

Executive Secretariat

#### **PUBLIC ORG**

Their activities are listed by the Art 3° of the Law 11.343

#### **CIVIL SOCIETY**

Institutions of health and social care, which provide any kind of support for drug users and their relatives.

#### **NATIONAL ANTIDRUG COUNCIL - CONAD**

**Minister GSI Senad's Secretary Rep SENAD Rep CONENs** 

#### **Rep Public Org**

- SEDH
- Min Education
- Min Defense
- Min Foreign A.
- Min Social Def.
- Min Health
- Min Justice
- Min Finance

#### **Rep Civil Society**

- Lawyer (OAB)
- Physician (CFM)
- Psycologist (CFP)
- Ass Social (CFESS)
- Nurse (COFEN)
- Educator (CFE)
- Scientist (SBPC)
- Student (UNE)

**OBS**: 1 representative from the Attourney General's office (as a listener)

#### **Experts**

- Press
- antropologist
- arts
- civil society



SENAD / GSI

### **National Policy on Alcohol**

DECREE Nº 6117 of May 22nd 2007

Approves the National Policy on Alcohol, establishes measures for the reduction of alcohol abuse, as well as its relation with violence and criminality.





## Annex I to Dec 6117 of 22/05/2007 National Policy on Alcohol

#### I - OBJECTIVE

1. In the National Policy on Alcohol there are basic principles to guide the implementation of a strategy for the collective tackling of problems related to alcohol, including the integration of actions and sectors aiming at reducing social, health, and life damages caused by alcohol consumption, as well as violence and criminality circumstances associated to the abuse of alcohol by the Brazilian population.



#### **National Policy on Alcohol**

#### **IV - Directives**

01 - ......

•••••

12 - to foster the regulation, monitoring and the inspection of alcoholic drink advertisements and publicity, in order to protect vulnerable populations;

15 - to systematically strengthen the inspection of legal measures to restrain the association between alcohol consumption and the action of driving;.....

20 - .....





#### Annex II to Dec. 6117 of 22/05/2007

#### **National Policy on Alcohol**

Group of Measures to Reduce and Prevent Damages to Health and Life, as well as Violence and Criminality Circumstances Associated to the Abusive Consumption of Alcoholic Drinks by the Brazilian Population.



### 2. RELATED TO ADVERTISEMENT AND PUBLICITY OF ALCOHOLIC DRINKS

2.1. To foster the regulation, monitoring and inspection of advertisement and publicity of alcoholic drinks, in order to protect that segments of the population which are vulnerable to abusive consumption;

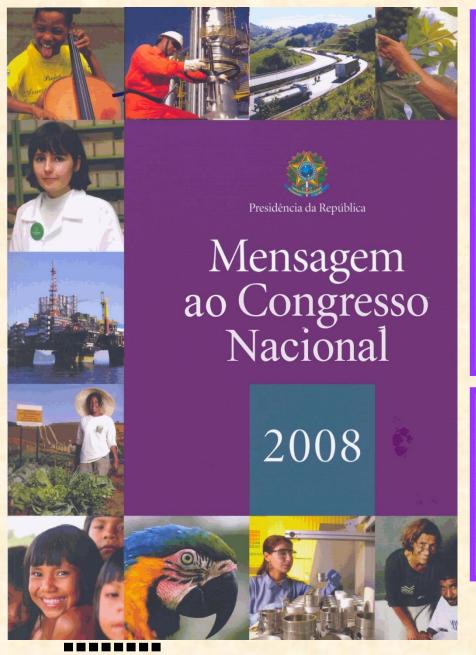
#### 6. RELATED TO PUBLIC SECURITY

6.1. To set the rules for the allocation of resources from the National Anti-drug Fund (FUNAD) to the municipalities that work for the development of actions against violence and criminality associated to the abuse of alcohol, according to the criteria established by CONAD.

### 7. RELATED TO THE ASSOCIATION BETWEEN ALCOHOL AND DRIVING

7.1. ......

7.5. To create measures for the interdiction of sale of alcoholic drinks along federal roads.



"... The need of integration of sector policies with the National Anti-Drug Policy, the decentralisation of actions and the creation of partnerships with the scientific community and social organisations are still guiding government's actions in this area...."

"...Brazil has been working for an increased international cooperation and for a larger scientific production on the subject..."

(Extract from pg 159)

14. Prevention to the Abuse of Drugs

#### From the guidelines for the approach of this subject

"... What steps are being taken to minimize the problem..."

#### Integration

of sector policies with the National Policy on Drugs

## SENAD

• TO COORDINATE
THE NATIONAL
POLICY ON DRUGS
BY ARTICULATION
AND INTEGRATION
BETWEEN
GOVERNMENT AND
SOCIETY

**Decentralisation** of actions, strengthening of the SISNAD structures and partnerships with the scientific community and social organisations



#### Integration

of sector policies with the National Policy on Drugs

#### **MAIN AXES:**

DIAGNOSIS

**TRAINING** 

STRATEGIC

**Decentralisation** of actions, strengthening of the SISNAD structures and partnerships with the scientific community and social organisations



- Household I and II
- Students
- Street children
- Patterns of alcohol consumption
- alcohol and driving

#### NATIONAL STUDIES

**TRAINING** 

STRATEGIC

- alcohol consumption by indigenous populations
- alcohol & drugs
  - **✓ Universities**
  - ✓ prisons
  - ✓ labor environment



- educators
- municipal counsellors
- Labor environment leaderships
- Health professionals
- Security professionals

DIAGNOSIS

TRAINING OF LEADERS AND OTHER ACTORS

STRATEGIC

- Religious leaderships
- Specialised criminal courts



- 0800 VIVA VOZ
- mapping of institutions
- ResearchNetwork onDrugs

DIAGNOSIS

**TRAINING** 

- financial support
- OBID
- cooperation with CICAD-OEA
- decentralisation of FUNAD's actions

**STRATEGIC** 



GSI (SENAD)

## TECHNICAL COOPERATION AGREEMENT

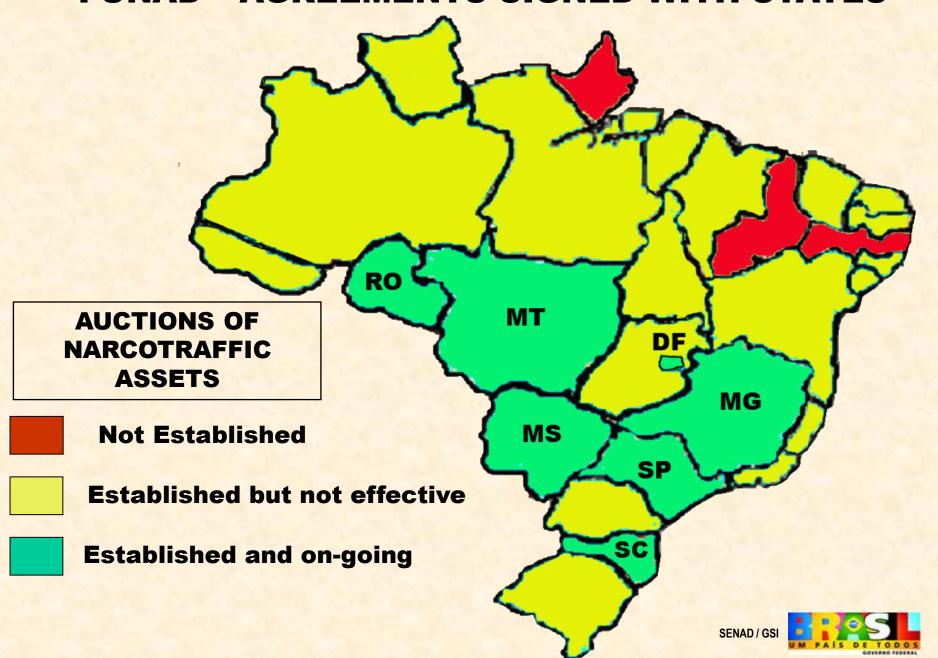
MJ (PRONASCI)

22-02-08

### PREVENTION OF VIOLENCE AND CRIMINALITY ASSOCIATED TO THE ABUSE OF ALCOHOL AND OTHER DRUGS

- Expansion of the information service on drugs (VIVAVOZ)
- Training of 60.000 Municipal Counsellors
- Training of 12.000 religious leaders
- Training of 20.000 Criminall Special Court members
- National Research on Alcohol and other drugs
- Support to municipal projects in accordance with the Alcohol National Policy

#### **FUNAD - AGREEMENTS SIGNED WITH STATES**



## SENAD

www.senad.gov.br

## **OBID**

www.obid.senad.gov.br

BRAZILIAN OBSERVATORY OF INFORMATION ON DRUGS

## VivaVoz

0800-510-0015

CALL US. WE CARE FOR YOU!